

INSTITUTE FOR INTEGRATED RURAL DEVELOPMENT, HONG KONG
香港沃土發展社
(REGISTERED UNDER THE SOCIETIES ORDINANCE)

REPORTS AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

CHINAWEAL CPA & CO.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS (PRACTISING)

HONG KONG

INSTITUTE FOR INTEGRATED RURAL DEVELOPMENT, HONG KONG
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REPORTS AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

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INSTITUTE FOR INTEGRATED RURAL DEVELOPMENT, HONG KONG

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(REGISTERED UNDER THE SOCIETIES ORDINANCE)

REPORT OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

The members of the executive committee have pleasure in submitting the annual report together with the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2024.

PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS

Institute for Integrated Rural Development, Hong Kong is a charity registered with the Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region under the Societies Ordinance. The address of its principal place of business is located at Flat C, 2/F., TLP 132, 132-134 Tai Lin Pai Road, Kwai Chung, New Territories, Hong Kong.

PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

The principal activities of the Institute during the year were engaged in promoting social, cultural, educational, economic and medical development in poverty-stricken regions of China through financial support, research and project development.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The results of the Institute for the year ended 31 March 2024 and the state of the Institute's affairs at that date are set out on page 6 to 17 of the financial statements.

PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

Movements in property, plant and equipment during the year are set out in note 7 on the financial statements.

MEMBERS OF EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

The members of executive committee who hold the office up to date of report were:

Chan Ho Yi
Chan Hok Nam
Cheng Sui Ho Horace
Ho Wing Chung
Lam Ka Keung
Leung Yue Kong
Pun Oi Yee
Sin Wai Sum
Sze Yuk Hiu
Tsoi Shim Kuen

All executive committee members shall be elected at the Annual General Meeting and the term of office shall be four years.

INSTITUTE FOR INTEGRATED RURAL DEVELOPMENT, HONG KONG
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REPORT OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

AUDITOR

Chinaweal CPA & Co. Certified Public Accountants (Practising) were appointed as Institute's auditor who retire and, being eligible for re-appointment.

A resolution for the re-appointment of Chinaweal CPA & Co. Certified Public Accountants (Practising) as auditor of the Institute is to be proposed at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting.

By order of the Committee


Chairman

Hong Kong, 6 NOV 2025

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF

INSTITUTE FOR INTEGRATED RURAL DEVELOPMENT, HONG KONG

香港沃土發展社

(registered under the Societies Ordinance Section 5A(1) Chapter 151)

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Institute for Integrated Rural Development, Hong Kong ("the Institute") set out on pages 6 to 17, which comprise the statement of financial position as at 31 March 2024, the statement of comprehensive income and expenditure, statement of changes in general fund and statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Institute as at 31 March 2024, and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRSs") issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants ("HKICPA") and have been properly prepared in compliance with the Societies Ordinance.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing ("HKSA") issued by the HKICPA. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Institute in accordance with the HKICPA's Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants ("the Code"), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Other Information

The executive committee members are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the report of the executive committee, but does not include the financial statements and our auditors' report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF

INSTITUTE FOR INTEGRATED RURAL DEVELOPMENT, HONG KONG

香港沃土發展社

(registered under the Societies Ordinance Section 5A(1) Chapter 151)

Responsibilities of Executive Committee Members and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

The executive committee members of the Institute are responsible for the preparation of financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with HKFRSs issued by the HKICPA, and for such internal control as the executive committee members determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the executive committee members are responsible for assessing the Institute's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the executive committee members either intend to liquidate the Institute or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with HKSAAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with HKSAAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Institute's internal control.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF

INSTITUTE FOR INTEGRATED RURAL DEVELOPMENT, HONG KONG

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(registered under the Societies Ordinance Section 5A(1) Chapter 151)

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (Continued)

- Conclude on the appropriateness of the executive committee members' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Institute's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Institute to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the executive committee members.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.



Chinaweal CPA & Co.
Certified Public Accountants (Practising)
Hong Kong, 6 NOV 2025

INSTITUTE FOR INTEGRATED RURAL DEVELOPMENT, HONG KONG
香港沃土發展社

STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME AND EXPENDITURE
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

		<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
		<u>HK\$</u>	<u>HK\$</u>
	<u>Note</u>		
DONATION INCOMES	4	1,921,576	2,636,731
OTHER REVENUES	4	4,831	692
		<u>1,926,407</u>	<u>2,637,423</u>
OPERATING EXPENSES			
Auditors' remuneration		13,000	13,000
Bank charges		1,963	2,994
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	7	39,894	-
Exchange loss		248	1,656
Membership fee		3,640	3,500
Project expenses for emergency relief		4,271	808,127
Project expenses for Hong Kong education programmes		228,495	287,271
Project expenses for language fund programmes		154,672	390,777
Project expenses for medical projects		-	7,605
Project expenses for moral education		8,425	-
Project expenses for scholarship and bursary		500,082	891,313
Project expenses for school managers training programmes		28,130	69,945
Rent		51,840	51,840
Salaries		190,490	18,460
Sundry expenses		12,440	10,251
Telecommunications		8,567	6,622
Trip expenses		3,066	-
		<u>1,249,223</u>	<u>2,563,361</u>
SURPLUS FOR THE YEAR	5	677,184	74,062
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME		-	-
TOTAL SURPLUS FOR THE YEAR		<u>677,184</u>	<u>74,062</u>

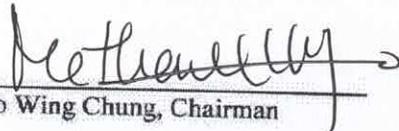
The notes on pages 10 to 17 form part of these financial statements.

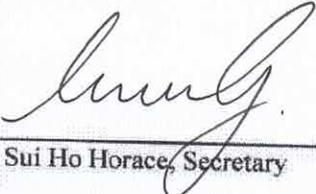
INSTITUTE FOR INTEGRATED RURAL DEVELOPMENT, HONG KONG
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STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AT 31 MARCH 2024

	Note	<u>2024</u> <u>HK\$</u>	<u>2023</u> <u>HK\$</u>
NON-CURRENT ASSET			
Property, plant and equipment	7	93,084	-
CURRENT ASSETS			
Rental deposit		9,000	9,000
Prepayment		12,548	22,291
Accounts receivable		-	12,638
Amount due from a related company	8	9,495	9,494
Loan to a related company	9	250,000	-
Loan receivable	10	43,798	-
Other receivable		235,029	98,840
Cash and bank balances		591,789	732,994
		1,151,659	885,257
CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Loan from a related company	11	-	(300,000)
Temporary receipt		(57,770)	(57,770)
Accrued charges		(58,461)	(76,159)
		(116,231)	(433,929)
Net current assets		1,035,428	451,328
NET ASSETS		1,128,512	451,328
FUND			
General fund		1,128,512	451,328

Approved and authorised for issue by the Executive Committee on 6 NOV 2025


 Ho Wing Chung, Chairman


 Cheng Sui Ho Horace, Secretary

The notes on pages 10 to 17 form part of these financial statements.

INSTITUTE FOR INTEGRATED RURAL DEVELOPMENT, HONG KONG
香港沃土發展社

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN GENERAL FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

	<u>HK\$</u>
At 1 April 2022	377,266
Surplus for the year	74,062
At 31 March 2023	<u>451,328</u>
Surplus for the year	677,184
At 31 March 2024	<u><u>1,128,512</u></u>

The notes on pages 10 to 17 form part of these financial statements.

INSTITUTE FOR INTEGRATED RURAL DEVELOPMENT, HONG KONG
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STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

	<u>Note</u>	<u>2024</u> <u>HK\$</u>	<u>2023</u> <u>HK\$</u>
Cash flows from operating activities			
Surplus for the year		677,184	74,062
Adjustments for:			
Interest income	4	(4,831)	(636)
Depreciation on property, plant and equipment	7	39,894	-
		<hr/>	<hr/>
Operating surplus before changes in working capital		712,247	73,426
Decrease in rental deposit		-	1,178
(Increase) / Decrease in other receivable		(136,189)	44,503
Decrease / (Increase) in accounts receivable		12,638	(12,638)
Decrease in temporary payment		-	13,051
Decrease / (Increase) in prepayment		9,743	(17,264)
Increase in amount due from a related party		(1)	-
Increase in loan to related company		(250,000)	-
Increase in loan receivable		(43,798)	-
Decrease in loan from a related company		(300,000)	-
Decrease in temporary receipt		-	(28,726)
(Decrease) / Increase in accrued charges		(17,698)	24,309
		<hr/>	<hr/>
Net cash (used in) / generated from operating activities		(13,058)	97,839
		<hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/>	<hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/>
Cash flows from investing activities			
Interest income	4	4,831	636
Purchases of property, plant and equipment	7	(132,978)	-
		<hr/>	<hr/>
Net cash (used in) / generated from investing activities		(128,147)	636
		<hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/>	<hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/>
Net (decrease) / increase in cash and cash equivalents		(141,205)	98,475
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of year		732,994	634,519
		<hr/>	<hr/>
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of year		591,789	732,994
		<hr style="border-top: 3px double black;"/>	<hr style="border-top: 3px double black;"/>
Analysis of the balances of cash and cash equivalents			
Cash at bank		573,227	703,393
Cash on hand		18,562	29,601
		<hr/>	<hr/>
	3(f)	591,789	732,994
		<hr style="border-top: 3px double black;"/>	<hr style="border-top: 3px double black;"/>

The notes on pages 10 to 17 form part of these financial statements.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Institute for Integrated Rural Development, Hong Kong is a charity registered with the Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region under the Societies Ordinance. The address of its principal place of business is located at Flat C, 2/F., TLP 132, 132-134 Tai Lin Pai Road, Kwai Chung, New Territories, Hong Kong. The principal activities of the Institute during the year were engaged in promoting social, cultural, educational, economic and medical development in poverty-stricken regions of China, through financial support, research and project development.

2. STATEMENT OF COMPLIANCE WITH HONG KONG FINANCIAL REPORTING STANDARDS

The Institute's financial statements have been prepared in accordance with all applicable Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards (HKFRSs) which includes all applicable individual Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards, Hong Kong Accounting Standards (HKASs) and Interpretations issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants (HKICPA), accounting principles generally accepted in Hong Kong. A summary of significant accounting policies adopted by the Institute is set out in note 3.

In 2024, the Company has initially applied the new and revised HKFRSs issued by the HKICPA that are first effective for accounting periods beginning on or after 1 April 2023 and are relevant to the Company's financial statements, including:

Amendments to HKAS 1 and HKFRS Practice Statement 2, Disclosure of accounting policies

Amendments to HKAS 8, Definition of accounting estimates

The application of the new and revised HKFRSs has no material effects on the Institute's financial performance and positions.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(a) Basis of preparation of the financial statements

The measurement basis used in preparing the financial statements is historical cost.

The Institute's management makes assumptions, estimates and judgements in the process of applying the Institute's accounting policies that affect the assets, liabilities, income and expenses in the financial statements prepared in accordance with HKFRSs. The assumptions, estimates and judgements are based on historical experience and other factors that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. While the management reviews their judgements, estimates and assumptions continuously, the actual results will seldom equal to the estimates.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(b) Accounts and other receivables

Accounts and other receivables are stated at estimated realisable value after each debt has been considered individually. Where the payment of a debt becomes doubtful a provision is made and charged to the statement of comprehensive income and expenditure.

(c) Revenue recognition

Provided it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Institute and the revenue and costs, if applicable, can be measured reliably, revenue is recognised in the statement of comprehensive income and expenditure as follows:

(i) Donation income is recognized when the money is received from the donor; and

(ii) Interest income is accrued on a time basis, by reference to the principal outstanding and at the effective interest rate applicable.

(d) Employee benefits

Salaries, annual bonuses, mandatory provident fund contribution and paid annual leave and the cost of non-monetary benefits are accrued in the year in which the associated services are rendered by employees. Where payment or settlement is deferred and the effect would be material, these amounts are stated at their present values.

(e) Foreign currency translations

Items included in the financial statements of the Institute are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Institute operates (the functional currency). These financial statements are presented in Hong Kong Dollars, which is the Institute's functional and presentation currency.

Foreign currency transactions during the year are translated at the foreign exchange rates ruling at the transaction dates. At the end of the reporting period, monetary assets and liabilities in foreign currencies are translated at the foreign exchange rates ruling at that date. Non-monetary assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value in foreign currencies are translated at the foreign exchange rates ruling at the date when the fair value was determined. Exchange gains and losses are recognised in the statement of comprehensive income and expenditure.

(f) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash comprises cash on hand and at bank and demand deposits with bank. Cash equivalents are short-term, highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(g) Grants or donations from government or third parties

Grants or donations from government or third parties, earmarked for specific purposes, are initially recognised as deferred income and then recognised in the statement of comprehensive income and expenditure over the relevant period to match with the related costs which they are intended to compensate. Grants relating to purchases of property, plant and equipment are set off against the acquisition cost of relevant assets.

(h) Leases

Leases where substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of assets are not transferred to the lessee are accounted for as operating leases. Annual rents applicable to such operating leases are charged to the income statement on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

(i) Related parties

For the purpose of these financial statements, related party includes a person and entity as defined below:

(i) A person or a close member of that person's family is related to the Company if that person:

- is a member of the key management personnel of the Company;
- has control over the Company; or
- has joint control or significant influence over the reporting entity or has significant voting power in it.

(ii) An entity is related to the Company if any of the following conditions applies:

- the entity are members of the Company (which means that each parent, subsidiary and fellow subsidiary is related to the others).
- either entity is an associate or joint venture of the other entity (or of a member of a group of which the other entity is a member).
- both entities are joint ventures of a third entity.
- either entity is a joint venture of a third entity and the other entity is an associate of the third entity.
- the entity is a post-employment benefit plan for the benefit of employees of the Company or an entity related to the Company. If the reporting entity is itself such a plan, the sponsoring employers are also related to the plan.
- the entity is controlled or jointly controlled by a person identified in (i).
- a person identified in (i) has significant voting power in the entity.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

(j) Property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment are stated at cost less aggregate depreciation and impairment losses. The cost of an asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the asset to working condition for its intended use. In situations where it can be clearly demonstrated that the expenditure has resulted in an increase in the future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of the property, plant and equipment, the expenditure is capitalized as an additional cost of the property, plant and equipment.

When assets are sold or retired, their costs and aggregate depreciation are eliminated from the statement of financial position and any gain or loss resulting from their disposal or retirement is included in the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income.

Depreciation on property, plant and equipment is provided to write off the costs and their estimated residual value, if any, over their estimated useful lives as follows: -

Motor car	30% on straight line method
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The residual value and the useful life of an asset are reviewed at least at each financial year-end.

The Company assesses at each reporting date whether there is any indication that any items of property, plant and equipment may be impaired and that an impairment loss recognised in prior periods for an item may have decreased. If any such indication exists, the Company estimates the recoverable amount of the item. An impairment loss, being the amount by which the carrying amount of an asset or a cash-generating unit exceeds its recoverable amount, or a reversal of impairment loss is recognised immediately in the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income.

(k) Impairment of assets

An assessment is made at the end of each reporting period to determine whether there is any indication of impairment or reversal of previous impairment, including items of property, plant and equipment, intangible assets and long-term investments. In the event that an asset's carrying amount exceeds its recoverable amount, the carrying amount is reduced to recoverable amount and an impairment loss is recognised in the income statement. A previously recognised impairment loss is reversed only if there has been a change in the estimates used to determine the recoverable amount, however not to an amount higher than the carrying amount that would have been determined (net of amortisation or depreciation), had no impairment losses been recognised for the asset in prior years.

INSTITUTE FOR INTEGRATED RURAL DEVELOPMENT, HONG KONG
香港沃土發展社

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

4. INCOMES

An analysis of the Institute's incomes is as follows:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
	<u>HK\$</u>	<u>HK\$</u>
Donation incomes		
- General	1,019,054	795,395
- Designated programmes	858,065	1,764,836
- Development Centre	44,300	76,500
	<u>1,921,419</u>	<u>2,636,731</u>
Other revenues		
Bank interest income	4,831	636
Sundry income	-	56
	<u>4,831</u>	<u>692</u>
	<u>1,926,250</u>	<u>2,637,423</u>

5. SUPLUS FOR THE YEAR

This is arrived at after charging:

		<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
	Note	<u>HK\$</u>	<u>HK\$</u>
Auditors' remuneration		13,000	13,000
Depreciation on property, plant and equipment	7	39,894	-
Rent		51,840	51,840
Staff costs	*	<u>287,836</u>	<u>418,842</u>

* The above staff costs include staff salaries and staff insurance recognised in "Project expenses for Hong Kong education programmes" and "Project expenses for Language Fund Programmes" in the statement of comprehensive income and expenditure.

6. TAXATION

No Hong Kong Profits Tax has been provided in the financial statements as the Institute is a charitable institution to which tax exemption was granted under Section 88 of the Inland Revenue Ordinance. (2023 : Nil)

INSTITUTE FOR INTEGRATED RURAL DEVELOPMENT, HONG KONG
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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

7. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	<u>Motor Car</u> <u>HK\$</u>
Cost:	
Addition for the year and at 31 March 2024	132,978
Accumulated depreciation and impairment losses:	
Depreciation for the year and at 31 March 2024	<u>39,894</u>
Net carrying amount:	
At 31 March 2024	<u><u>93,084</u></u>

8. AMOUNT DUE FROM A RELATED COMPANY

<u>Name of a related company</u>	<u>Balance at</u> <u>31.03.2024</u> <u>HK\$</u>	<u>Balance at</u> <u>31.03.2023</u> <u>HK\$</u>	<u>Maximum</u> <u>amount</u> <u>outstanding</u> <u>in the year</u> <u>HK\$</u>
GoHarvest Travel Limited	<u>9,495</u>	<u>9,494</u>	<u>9,495</u>

Mr. Ho Wing Chung and Mr Sze Yuk Hiu, executive committee members of the Institute, are directors of the related company.

9. LOAN TO A RELATED COMPANY

A loan with principal amounted to HK\$250,000 granted to a related company, name of the related company is unsecured, interest free and is fully repayable in February 2029.

Mr. Ho Wing Chung and Mr Sze Yuk Hiu, executive committee members of the Institute, are directors of the related company.

10. LOAN RECEIVABLE

A loan with principal amounted to RMB45,000 granted to a staff is unsecured, interest free and repayable by monthly installments of RMB1,000 each starting from December 2023.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

11. LOAN FROM A RELATED COMPANY

A loan with principal amounted to HK\$300,000 granted from a related company is unsecured, interest free and no fixed term of repayment.

Mr. Ho Wing Chung and Mr Sze Yuk Hiu, executive committee members of the Institute, are directors of the related company.

12. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES

Exposure to currency, interest rate and credit risks arise in the normal course of the Institute's business. These risks are limited by the Institute's financial management policies and practices described below:

(a) Currency risk

The majority of the Institute's assets except Renminbi deposit in People's Republic of China and all revenue are denominated in Hong Kong dollars. It incurred expenditures in Renminbi which exposed it to currency risk arising from such expenditure. Although Hong Kong dollars is not pegged to Renminbi, the exchange fluctuation on Renminbi for the Institute is insignificant. Thus, there is no significant exposure expected on Renminbi transactions and balances.

(b) Interest rate risk

Apart from the bank deposits and Renminbi bank deposit, the Institute has no significant interest-bearing assets and liabilities and the Institute's income and operating cash flows are substantially independent of changes in market interest rates.

(c) Credit risk

The Company is exposed to credit risk on financial assets, mainly attributable to cash at bank and other receivable. The credit risk is limited because the counterparties are authorised financial institution listed in the Hong Kong Stock Exchange and regulated under the Hong Kong Banking Ordinance and banks registered in People's Republic of China.

Other principal financial assets are loan receivable and loan to related company. Management has a credit policy in place and the exposures to these credit risks are monitored on an ongoing basis. The credit risk is limited because the counterparties are related parties of the Institute.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

13. COMMITMENTS UNDER OPERATING LEASES

The Institute had the following total future minimum lease payments payable under non-cancellable operating leases:

	<u>2024</u> <u>HK\$</u>	<u>2023</u> <u>HK\$</u>
Not later than one year	62,128	62,128
Later than one year	68,096	119,936
	<u>130,224</u>	<u>182,064</u>

14. AMENDMENTS, NEW STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS ISSUED BUT NOT YET EFFECTIVE FOR THE YEAR

Up to the date of issue of these financial statements, the HKICPA has issued the following new and revised standards which are not yet effective and which have not been adopted in these financial statements. These include the following which may be relevant to the Institute:

	Effective for accounting periods beginning on or after
Amendments to HKAS 1, Classification of liabilities as current or non-current	1 January 2024
Amendments to HKAS 1, Non-current Liabilities with Covenants	1 January 2024

The Institute is in the process of making an assessment of what the impact of these amendments is expected to be in the period of initial application. So far it has concluded that the adoption of them is unlikely to have a significant impact on the Institute's results of operations and financial position.

15. APPROVAL OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

These financial statements were authorised for issued by the Institute's Executive Committee on 6 NOV 2025 .